

Species Datasheet

Datasheet No. A-377.021.001
(family.genus.species)

DBT- Network Programme

1. Taxon:

Species: *Graptophyllum pictum* (L.) Griff.

Subspecies

Variety

Cultivar

Hybrid

Image file

2. Synonyms: [*Graptophyllum hortense* Nees](#), [*G. hortense* var. *luridosanguineum* \(Sims\) Chitt.](#), [*G. hortense* var. *rubrum* Hassk.](#), [*G. hortense* var. *viride* Hassk.](#), [*G. medioauratum* Linden ex K.Koch](#), [*G. pictum* var. *luridosanguineum* \(Sims\) Bremek. & Backer](#), [*G. pictum* var. *viride* \(Hassk.\) Bremek. & Backer](#), [*G. picturatum* W.Bull.](#), [*Justicia picta* L.](#), [*Marama picta* \(L.\) Raf.](#)

3. Systematic Position:

APG IV (2016)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Clade: Angiosperms
- Clade: Eudicots
- Clade: Superasterids
- Clade: Asterids
- Order: Lamiales
- Family: Acanthaceae Juss.
- Genus: *Graptophyllum* Nees
- Species: *G. pictum* (L.) Griff.

Bentham and Hooker (1862)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Division: Phanerogamia
- Class: Dicotyledons
- Subclass: Gamopetalae
- Series: Bicarpellatae
- Cohors: Personales
- Ordo: Acanthaceae Juss.
- Genus: *Graptophyllum* Nees
- Species: *G. pictum* (L.) Griff.

4. Distribution:

Global: Bolivia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Honduras, India, Malaysia, Panama, Papua New Guinea, United States,

India: Throughout India including Andaman & Nicobar Islands (Cultivated)

5. Indigenous/Exotic/ Endemic; Cultivated/Wild: Exotic; Wild

6. Threat Status:

IUCN:

BSI:

7. Habit and Habitat: Herb/Shrub

8. Life Form:

9. Economic Importance:

10. Probable Progenitor of:

11. DNA

C- Value

Methodology

12. Basic chromosome number(s):

13. Zygotic chromosome number(s):

14. Gametic chromosome number(s):

15. Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):

Image file

16. Ploidy level: Image file

17. Agametoploidy

18. Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

19. Genomic formula:

20. Aberrant chromosome number(s) (aneuploidy, aneusomaty, polysomaty):

21. Somatic chromosomes:

Karyotype –

Chromosome size –

NOR chromosome(s) -

Degree of asymmetry:

Image file

22. Banding pattern(s):

Image file

23. Physical mapping of chromosomes:

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization

Image file

24. Genomic in situ hybridization:

Image file

25. Linkage map:

Image file

26. Chromosome associations:

Female meiosis

Male meiosis

27. Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level

DNA level

29. Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility; Pollen grain mitosis; Pollen stain ability; Translocations etc):